

June 7, 2021

The Honorable Merrick Garland Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice Washington, DC 20500

RE: Department of Justice Should Support the National Association of Immigration Judges and Withdraw the Petition to Decertify its Union

Dear Attorney General Garland,

We, the undersigned unions, organizations, immigration law professors and scholars, and other immigration court stakeholders call your attention to the urgent need to preserve and protect the National Association of Immigration Judges (NAIJ) and support collective bargaining by Department of Justice (DOJ) career civil servants. We are heartened by President Biden's announcements on January 22, 2021, that both overturned his predecessor's policies limiting employee rights to collectively bargain and also implement a wide-ranging policy to protect, empower, and rebuild the career federal workforce. President Biden's announcements specifically *encourage* union organizing and collective bargaining.¹

After four relentless years of union-busting, decisive leadership is needed to refortify the federal workforce. NAIJ and its 500+ bargaining unit members—immigration judges who are DOJ attorney employees—are in need of protection right now! NAIJ has been the collective bargaining representative for immigration judges since 1979. Yet, in 2019, the Trump administration filed a petition to strip immigration judges of their statutory right to be represented by a union and decertify NAIJ.

The Trump administration targeted NAIJ in retaliation for NAIJ's criticism of both the unreasonable working conditions that DOJ managers imposed on its members and the sweeping curtailment of due process rights in immigration court.

¹ Executive Order 14003, on Protecting the Federal Workforce.

While the decertification attempt was initially and thoroughly rejected in a decision by a career employee of the Federal Labor Relations Authority (FLRA), the decision was abruptly reversed in a politically-motivated decision by the FLRA. That FLRA decision ignored the detailed fact-finding of the career employee and reversed long-standing FLRA precedent that 20 years earlier had found that immigration judges were not in a position to influence agency policy.

The FLRA decision is devoid of any reasoned analysis and creates an extremely dangerous precedent for professional workers throughout the federal government. Future administrations could wield this decision like a sword to preclude other professional employees such as physicians, scientists, engineers, and others from unionizing. Indeed, this ill-conceived anti-union precedent could have devastating repercussions for decades to come.

At this moment, a motion to reconsider is currently pending at the FLRA, and we call on the DOJ to withdraw its opposition to that motion, withdraw its decertification petition, and take all steps to restore collective bargaining rights for NAIJ members. President Biden has committed to restoring labor unions and fair working conditions for federal employees. We ask the DOJ to do its part in supporting that objective by taking all necessary actions to ensure that the NAIJ remains a union so that it can continue to represent its members in support of fair working conditions. Doing so will be a service to Immigration Court stakeholders and the public at large.

We seek your immediate review and leadership in this matter.

Sincerely,

Amiena Khan

Amiena Khan, President National Association of Immigration Judges

Unions:

AFL-CIO American Federation of Government Employees (AFGE), AFL-CIO American Federation of Government Employees (AFGE), Local 511 American Federation of Government Employees (AFGE), Local 3525 American Federation of State, County & Municipal Employees American Federation of Teachers Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO

Association of Flight Attendants-CWA Communications Workers of America (CWA) Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO Federal Education Association International Federation of Professional and Technical Engineers (IFPTE) International Union of Painters and Allied Trades Labor Council for Latin American Advancement National Association of Government Employees National Education Association National Federation of Federal Employees National Nurses United National Treasury Employees Union National Weather Service Employees Organization Patent Office Professional Association Service Employees International Union (SEIU) The International Brotherhood of Teamsters **UNITE HERE** United Mine Workers of America United Power Trades Organization Organizations: African Services Committee Alliance for Justice American Immigration Lawyers Association

AsylumWorks

Bellevue Program for Survivors of Torture Brooklyn Law School Safe Harbor Project Catholic Labor Network Catholic Legal Services, Archdiocese of Miami Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. Center for Gender & Refugee Studies Columbia Law School Immigrants' Rights Clinic Disciples Immigration Legal Counsel Florence Immigrant & Refugee Rights Project Immigrant Defenders Law Group The Legal Aid Society Migrant Center for Human Rights Minnesota Interfaith Coalition on Immigration Mississippi Center for Justice National Immigration Law Center National Network for Immigrant & Refugee Rights The Right to Immigration Institute Round Table of Former Immigration Judges Law Professors and Scholars with Institutional Affiliation for Identification Purposes only:

Sabi Ardalan Clinical Professor of Law Harvard Immigration and Refugee Clinical Program Harvard Law School* Roxana C. Bacon Adjunct Professor of Law Arizona State University* University of Arizona* University of Miami*

David Baluarte Associate Clinical Professor of Law Washington & Lee University School of Law*

Jon Bauer Clinical Professor of Law and Richard D. Tulisano '69 Scholar in Human Rights University of Connecticut School of Law*

Lenni B. Benson Distinguished Chair of Immigration and Human Rights Law New York Law School*

Matthew Boaz Professor Washington & Lee School of Law*

Stacy Caplow Associate Dean of Experiential Education & Professor of Law Brooklyn Law School*

Rose Cuison-Villazor Vice Dean and Professor of Law Rutgers Law School*

Ingrid Eagly Professor of Law University of California Los Angeles School of Law*

Lauren Gilbert Professor St. Thomas University College of Law*

Lindsay M. Harris Associate Professor & Director, Immigration & Human Rights Clinic University of the District of Columbia, David A. Clarke School of Law*

Katie Herbert Meyer Associate Professor of Practice and Director of the Immigration Law Clinic Washington University* *Geoffrey Hoffman Clinical Professor and Immigration Clinic Director University of Houston Law Center**

Alan Hyde Distinguished Professor of Law and Sidney Reitman Scholar Rutgers Law School*

Erin Jacobsen Professor and Director at Vermont Law School's South Royalton Legal Clinic Vermont Immigrant Assistance Vermont Law School*

Hiroko Kusuda Clinic Professor and Director of Immigration Law Section Loyola University New Orleans College of Law* Stuart H. Smith Law Clinic and Center for Center for Social Justice

Vanessa Merton Professor of Law Immigration Justice Clinic Elizabeth Haub School of Law*

Karen Musalo Professor and Founding Director, Center for Gender & Refugee Studies and the Refugee and Human Rights Clinic U.C. Hastings College of the Law*

Lori A. Nessel Professor Seton Hall University School of Law*

Michael A. Olivas Wm B. Bates Distinguished Chair (Emeritus) University of Law Center*

Maria Mercedes Pabon Professor of Law Loyola University New Orleans*

Carrie Rosenbaum Lecturer in Legal Studies University of California, Berkeley* Faiza Sayed Visiting Professor of Clinical Law and Co-Director Safe Harbor Clinic Brooklyn Law School*

Gemma Solimene Clinical Associate Professor of Law Fordham University School of Law*

Elissa Steglich Clinical Professor and Co-director Immigration Clinic University of Texas School of Law*

Mark E. Steiner Professor of Law South Texas College of Law Houston*

Enid Trucios-Haynes Brandeis School of Law University of Louisville*

Irene Scharf Professor Immigration Law Clinic University of Massachusetts*

Doug Smith Lecturer in Legal Studies Brandeis University*

Paul Wickham Schmidt Immigrationcourtside.com

Erica B. Schommer Clinical Professor of Law St. Mary's University School of Law*

Michael J. Wishnie William O. Douglas Clinical Professor of Law Yale Law School*

*Institutional affiliation for identification purposes only